

# INDEX

(references are to item numbers)

## A

- A-0 compiler 662, 1214
- Abacus 14, 324
- Abraham, Karl 1331
- ACE 769
  - history of 940, 941
  - Pilot ACE 933
  - test assembly 933, 934
  - Turing's 1946 report on 941
  - Turing's programming for 934
- ACE computer 538
- Adams, Charles W. 617, 621, 622, 624
- Adler, Mortimer J. 1255
- Adley, Charles Coles 109
- Advances in Computers* 425
- advertising and promotional materials
  - Brunsviga 313–315
  - Burroughs 228–233, 236–241
  - Comptometer 293–298
  - Cooper slide rule 371
  - Elliott-Fisher 291
  - Ferranti 602
  - Fuller slide rule 372
  - IBM 717, 718
  - MADAS 288
  - Marchant 336
  - Millionaire 289, 290
  - Muldivo 340–342
  - National Cash Register 805
  - Powers-SAMAS 357–359
  - Remington Rand 360
  - Scientific Computing Service 273–275, 277, 278
  - Tabulating Machine Co. 373, 374
  - Triumphator 388, 389
  - UNIVAC I 1133
- Agamemnon (H.M.S.)* 142
- Agapeyeff, Alexander d'. 216, 409
- Aiken, Howard Hathaway 410, 415, 418–422
  - and the Harvard computing symposia 413, 414, 417
  - and the Harvard Mark I 412
    - manual of operation 411
    - proposal 217
  - and the Harvard Mark II 416
  - and the Harvard Mark III 420
- Airy, George Biddell 64
  - and submarine telegraphy 110
  - Babbage's epigram on 72
- Alcasser, Edward 423
- Alexander (political cartoonist) 1115
- Alexander, James 112
- Alexander, S. N. 641, 1182
- Algebraic coding theory 486
- ALGOL
  - ALGOL 58 448
  - ALGOL 60 813, 917
- Alsted, Johann Heinrich 7
- Alt, Franz L. 424, 425, 912
- Amber, George H. 426
- Amber, Paul S. 426
- Ambrose, B. F. 672
- American Arithmometer Company.
  - See* Burroughs Adding Machine Company
- American Federation of Information Processing Societies 1341
- American Institute of Electrical Engineers 211
  - first joint AIEE-IRE-ACM conferences 740
- American Management Association 427
- American Totalisator Company 1154
- analog calculating machines 304, 402, 403, 918

- differential analyzers. *See*  
differential analyzers  
electronic analog computers 759,  
830  
harmonic analyzers. *See*  
harmonic analyzers  
integrators 318, 840, 841  
Mallock machine 1014  
slide rules. *See* slide rules  
tide predictors. *See* tide  
predictors  
US Army use of 947
- Analytical Engine  
Babbage's accounts of 62, 84  
Dodd's account of 69, 70  
Menabrea's account of 60, 61  
Lady Lovelace's translation  
61  
Merrifield's report on 90  
Wilkes on 1052, 1056
- Analytical Society. *See* Babbage,  
Charles
- Anderson, James 111  
Anderson, P. L. 1260  
Andrade, E. N. da C. 2  
antilogarithms 4  
Aparo, Enzo 560  
APE(X)C 495  
Appel, Richard W. 428  
Archibald, Raymond Clare 97, 98,  
429  
and *MTAC* 777  
Armer, Paul 430  
Armour Research Foundation 431,  
432  
ARPA 768  
artificial intelligence 430, 504, 635,  
643, 763, 778, 909  
"Pandemonium" model 878  
and common-sense reasoning  
781, 782  
and computer languages 531, 532,  
797  
and cybernetics 435, 565, 566  
and human concept formulation  
670  
and multistage decision  
processes 455  
and neurocomputing 798  
bibliographies 599  
binary choice experiment 601  
computer checkers 874  
computer chess. *See* computer  
chess  
conferences on 809  
early cybernetic experiments 973  
EPAM 598  
game tree pruning 816  
game-playing programs 887  
General Problem Solver 817, 905  
geometry theorem-proving  
machine 630  
human problem-solving  
methods 906  
list processing languages 903  
logic theory machine 815  
logical AI 781, 782  
pattern recognition 572, 742, 877  
pattern-classifying systems 821  
perceptron 870  
question-answering programs  
639  
surveys 600  
Turing test 936  
unification algorithm 865
- Artzybasheff, Boris 418  
Ashby, William Ross 433-436  
Asimov, Isaac 437, 438, 566  
Associated Press 169  
Association for Computing  
Machinery 442, 443, 1345,  
1398  
*Communications* 441  
first joint AIEE-IRE-ACM  
conferences 740  
*Proceedings* 439, 440  
Atanasoff, John Vincent 218, 444  
Atanasoff-Berry Computer 444
- Atlantic cable 114, 190  
of 1858 127, 142, 151, 184  
of 1865 142, 156, 191  
of 1866 142, 189  
Atlantic Telegraph Company 142, 151,  
152, 191  
Auerbach, Isaac L. 439  
Augarten, Stan 445  
Ault, John M. 1260  
Australia  
development of computing in  
831, 832  
automata 279, 529  
of Torres y Quevedo 386, 931  
of Vaucanson 47  
of von Kempelen 47  
automata theory 385, 515-517, 885, 893  
and computability 939  
von Neumann on 965, 966, 971,  
972
- Automatic Relay Calculator 490  
automation 249, 426, 567, 638  
first automation conference 431  
in Great Britain 499  
Automation Hall of Fame 1409  
Ayrton, William Edward 113
- B**
- B-0 compiler. *See* Flow-matic  
Babbage, Benjamin Herschel 79, 84,  
96  
Babbage, Charles 74, 99, 101, 105, 542  
A.L.s. to Fitton 52  
A.L.s. to Harcourt 39  
A.N.s. to Tennent 66, 72  
actuarial work 36  
Analytical Engine. *See* Analytical  
Engine  
Analytical Society 17, 18  
and Charles Dickens 66  
and de Prony's mathematical  
tables 301

- and Lady Lovelace 57, 61
  - and Richard Sheepshanks 64
  - and the Great Exhibition of 1851
    - 67, 71
  - and the International Statistical Congress 81
  - barometrical observations 28
  - biographies 100, 103, 104, 107, 108
    - autobiography 84
  - Bridgewater treatise 55, 56
  - copy of Merbitz's *De varietate faciei humanae* 8
  - Difference Engine. *See* difference engines
  - epigrams 72
  - geological works 63, 78
  - mathematical tables 50, 76
    - proposals for mechanizing 32, 33
    - Royal Astronomical Society committee 46
  - mathematical works 17, 18, 23–27
    - calculus of functions 19, 21, 22
    - translation of Lacroix 20
  - mechanical notation 37, 73, 75, 81
  - obituaries 87, 88
  - occulting telegraph 93
  - on Arago's electromagnetic experiments 35
  - on science reform 17, 38, 67
    - Moll's rebuttal 40
  - on street nuisances 83
  - on the Scheutz difference engine 73, 75
  - parliamentary campaign 41
  - portraits 49, 89
  - social activities 52, 66
  - works on economics 42–45, 53, 54
- Babbage, Henry Prevost 73, 75, 93–95
- Backus, John W. 446–448
- Baehne, George Walter 219, 220
- Baggs, Isham 114
- Bagrit, Leon 449
- Baily, Francis 34, 46
- Bain, Alexander 115
- Baldwin, Frank Stephen
  - variable-toothed cylinder 313
- Banks, Joseph
  - Babbage's epigram on 72
- Bardeen, John 450
- Bargmann, Valentine 955
- Bar-Hillel, Yehoshua 425, 451, 452, 523
- Barlow, Alfred 221
- Barlow, Peter 53
- Barnes, Gladeon M. 1119
- Baxandall, David 222, 453
- Bayes, Thomas 1
- Bayes's Theorem 1
- Beard, Maston 831, 832
- Beauchamp, James W. 608
- Becquerel, Henri 171
- Beer, Stafford 454
- Bell relay computers
  - E. C. Berkeley on 457
  - history of 910
  - Model V 912
  - Models I–III 910
- Bell Telephone Company 117
- Bell, Alexander Graham 116, 117
  - telephone. *See* telephone
- Bellman, Richard 455, 456
- Belloc, Alexis 118
- Bennett, Alfred R. 119
- Bennett, John M. 504, 744, 745
- Bennett, John R. 620
- Berkeley, Edmund Callis 425, 439, 475, 477, 479, 484, 1345, 1369
  - and the Bell relay computer 457
  - Computers and Automation* 469
  - Giant Brains*
    - Berkeley's copy 463
    - corrected typescript 460
    - design drawings and illustrations 462
    - galley proofs 461
  - publisher's contract 459
  - reviews and notices 465
  - second edition 464
- memorial service 485
- number puzzles 470
- on applications of symbolic logic 458
- on symbolic logic 476
- robots and teaching machines 472–474, 482
- Automatic Teaching
  - Computer 480, 481
- Brainiac 478, 483
- Simon 463, 466, 467, 471
- Squee 468
- Tyniac 478
- works from his library 424, 463, 569, 570, 853, 893
- Berlekamp, Elwyn R. 486
- Bernath, Otto 1260
- Bernstein, Jeremy 1291
- Berry, Clifford E.
  - and the Atanasoff-Berry Computer 444
  - and the CEC Model 30–103 547
- bibliographies
  - computer history 850, 851
  - computer-generated 1073
- Bidder, George Parker 120
- Biermann, Ludwig 487
- Bigelow, Julian Himely 956
  - shift register for the IAS computer 960
- BINAC
  - advertising and promotional materials 1141, 1145, 1147
  - demonstrations 1147
  - early tests 1139, 1143, 1144
  - newspaper and magazine accounts
    - Look* 1150
    - Philadelphia Inquirer* 1146
  - photographs 1140

- bionics 430
- Birge, Raymond T.  
works from his library 258, 260–262, 271, 540
- bit  
coinage of term 548
- Blaauw, Gerrit A. 507
- Blavier, Edouard Erneste 121
- Blumenthal, Edwin I. 1277
- Bollée, Léon 288
- Bonelli, G. 122, 123
- Boni, Alessandro 488
- Bonn, Theodore H. 1275, 1286, 1295, 1334, 1339
- Boole, George 1, 223–226
- Boolean algebra 224, 926  
as a basis for computer circuit design 363  
Quine-McCluskey method 845
- Boone, Pat 1255
- Booth, Andrew Donald 491, 493, 494, 500, 502, 504  
analog Fourier synthesis device 489  
and magnetic drum storage 490  
and the APE(X)C 495  
Morgan automatic computer 981  
and the Automatic Relay Computer 490  
on automation 499  
on machine translation of languages 492, 497, 498  
on numerical analysis 496  
on the Commodore PET computer 501  
works from his library 491, 500–502, 676, 748, 775, 807, 827, 838, 934, 956, 959, 960, 1019, 1027
- Booth, Ian J. 501
- Booth, Kathleen 490, 493, 494, 503
- Born, Max 1002
- Bowden, Bertram Vivian 504
- Brabandere, Luc de 505
- Bradbury, N. E. 1119
- Brainerd, John 1099, 1107, 1132
- Braithwaite, Richard Bevan 250, 251, 307, 356, 395
- Brandt, A. E. 218
- Brandwood, L. 498
- Bratt, J. B. 332
- Brattain, Walter 450
- Breguet, Alfred 124
- Brett, Alfred 125
- Brett, Jacob 126
- Brett, John 123, 126, 177
- Brewster, David 47, 62
- Bridge, John 227
- Briggs, Charles F. 127
- Briggs, Henry 2
- Bright, Charles 130
- Bright, Charles Tilston 109, 110, 129, 151, 154, 166, 176, 197  
and the Atlantic Telegraph Company 128, 191  
biography 130  
partnership with Clark 128
- Bright, Edward Brailsford 131
- Brinker, Robert A. 1340
- British Association for the Advancement of Science  
Babbage's involvement in 39, 48  
electrical standards committee 166, 176
- British Commonwealth Scientific Office  
works from the library of 1107
- British telegraph. *See* telegraph
- Brooks, Frederick P. 506, 507
- Brown, Albert 1340
- Brown, Donald M. 1260
- Brunel, Isambard Kingdom  
and the *Great Eastern* 132
- Brunsviga calculating machines. *See* Grimme, Natalis and Company: Brunsviga calculating machines
- Buchholz, Werner 507, 508
- Bucks, Robert M. 1356, 1363
- Bull (Compagnie des Machines Bull) 741  
Gamma calculators 509, 510
- Bull, Fredrik-Rosing 509
- Burks, Arthur W. 421, 511–517, 959, 964, 1283  
works from his library 954
- Burroughs Adding Machine Company  
British division 236–241  
history of 801  
Burroughs calculating machines 228–241, 265, 267, 285, 311  
history of 228
- Burroughs Corporation Library  
works from 986, 987
- Burroughs truth-function evaluator 794
- Burroughs, William Seward 228
- Bush, Vannevar 242–244, 520  
Memex system 519  
on instrumental analysis 245  
Rapid Arithmetical Machine Project 518
- Business (French calculating machine company) 246
- Buxton, Harry Wilmot 104
- C**
- CALDIC 792
- Calvin, Melvin  
works from his library 1076
- Cambi, Enzo 522
- Canning, Samuel 133
- Cannon, James Graham 248
- Čapek, Karel 249
- Carey, George R. 134
- Carnap, Rudolf 523
- Carr, John W. 950
- Carter, R. H. A. 1020
- Casey, E. J. 1260

- Casey, Robert S. 524, 525
- Cassidy, Morley 1110
- Cavalieri, Bonaventura 3
- CEC Model 30-103 547
- Centre national de la recherche  
scientifique 526, 527
- Centro Internazionale di Calcolo 539
- Cerf, Vinton G. 528
- Challis, James  
Babbage's epigram on 72
- Chambers, Robert 55
- Chandrasekhar, Subrahmanyan 522
- Chapin, George G. 1260
- Chappe, Abraham 135
- Chappe, Claude 135
- Chappe, Ignace 136
- Chappell, E. 263
- Chapuis, Alfred 529
- Chatterton, John 137
- Chen, Wu 1326, 1353
- Cherry, Colin 530
- Chomsky, Carol 639
- Chomsky, Noam 531, 532
- Chu, J. Chuan 1243, 1245, 1246
- Church, Alonzo 250, 251, 533
- Circle computer 534
- Clark, [Josiah] Latimer 150, 151  
and the Electric Telegraph  
Company 152  
electrical experiments 152  
pneumatic tube system 190  
telegraph wire insulator 124  
works from his library 109, 110,  
112-115, 120-126, 128,  
129, 131-133, 137-148,  
152-156, 159-167, 172,  
175-177, 179, 180, 182-  
187, 190-192, 194-202,  
205-207, 209, 210, 213-  
215
- Clark, Forde, and Taylor 143
- Clasper, H. 731
- clearing houses 248
- Cleator, Philip E. 535
- Cleave, J. P. 498
- Clement, Joseph 52
- COBOL 543, 1260  
COBOL-61 544  
Flow-matic's influence on 662
- Cohen, Arnold A. 536
- Cohen, John 537
- Cohen, L. 1250
- Colburn, Zerah 252
- Colebrook, Francis Morley 538
- Combelic, Donn 622
- communications theory. *See*  
information and  
communications theory
- Compagnie des Machines Bull. *See*  
Bull (Compagnie des  
Machines Bull)
- computation theory 778
- computational biology  
first application of an electronic  
computer in 745
- computer architecture 831, 913  
and the stored-program machine  
1136  
first textbook on 835  
of ERMETH 916  
of the EDSAC 1023  
von Neumann architecture 959
- computer chess 504, 656, 766, 814,  
816, 882  
MANIAC I chess program 749  
Wiener on 991
- computer conferences and symposia  
564, 676, 768  
ACM meetings 439, 440  
Business Computer Symposium  
521  
Cambridge University 1019  
collection of archival  
materials 1020  
earliest electronic digital  
computer conference  
650  
first Australian 832  
first full-scale French symposium  
526, 527
- first German international  
conference on  
electronic computing  
979  
first held on US west coast 842  
first Italian electronic digital  
computer conference  
539  
first Japanese 921  
first joint AIEE-IRE-ACM  
conferences 740  
first postwar conference 429  
first Spanish 545  
Harvard conferences 413, 414,  
417, 421  
Manchester University 775  
first Manchester University  
conference 774  
National Physical Laboratory  
807, 809  
on automatic programming 665  
on computer applications 432  
on information networks 839  
on information processing 734,  
735  
on machine translation of  
languages 765, 811, 812  
on moderately-priced computers  
853, 854  
on teaching machines 552  
UNESCO conference 734, 735  
UNIVAC / Office of the Chief of  
Naval Operations 1260  
UNIVAC I maintenance  
conference 1206
- Computer Consultants  
(International) Limited 1369
- computer design 818
- computer graphics 644, 1049  
coining of term 605
- computer industry  
early investment analyses of 770
- computer languages. 531, 532, 636, 873  
*See also specific languages*  
and artificial intelligence 797

- list processing languages
    - FLPL 630
    - IPL-IV 903
    - LISP 779, 780
  - surveys of computer languages
    - 868
  - computer memory systems
    - cathode-ray tubes
      - Selectron 848, 849
      - Whirlwind 609
      - Williams tube 1065, 1066
    - EDIAC 927
    - magnetic drum 490, 500, 536
    - magnetic-core memory 764, 980
      - Whirlwind I 620
    - mercury delay-line 902, 1126, 1127
    - mirror memory 1347, 1351
    - of the EDSAC 1017
      - magnetic-tape auxiliary system 1037
    - oligatomic memory 1375
    - surveys of 861
    - thin film memory 1344
  - computer music 608, 659, 660
  - computer privacy 946
  - computer programming 409, 503, 729
    - ADES programming system 948
    - and artificial intelligence 817
    - and the stored-program machine
      - 1136
    - automatic programming 665, 668
      - for business applications 667
    - automatic programming languages
      - A-0 compiler 662
      - A-2 compiler 1214
      - Flow-matic 1227, 1238
      - Unicode 1235
      - UNIVAC Generalized Programming 1228
    - EDSAC versus SEAC 795
  - first general introduction in
    - book form to 783
  - first published examples 60, 61
  - first significant program run on a stored-program computer 819
  - first textbook on 1030
  - floating-address systems 1032
  - for EDSAC 796, 988, 1019, 1024, 1027, 1036
  - for EDSAC 2 1041
  - for EDVAC 827
  - for ENIAC 799, 1107
  - for the ACE 934
  - Harvard Mark I 411
  - pseudocodes 663, 664
  - PUFS 1046
  - surveys of programming systems 868
  - Turing's system for the Ferranti Mark I 937
  - UNIVAC I 1130, 1134, 1135, 1153, 1157, 1174, 1236
    - flow charts 1193, 1194
    - Short Code 1189
  - UNIVAC II
    - Tape Read and Write Library 1254
  - Von Neumann's variable-address machine language 959
  - Wheeler jump 988
  - Wilkes on 1021, 1030, 1031, 1034
- computer typesetting 834
  - computer-aided design 673
  - computer-brain relationship 625
  - computers and art 855, 856
  - Computers and Automation* 469
  - computers and publishing 952
  - computers in business and industry
    - 427, 428, 640, 808
    - railroads 847
  - computing games (for children) 741
  - computing in medicine and biology
    - 55, 85, 220, 745, 771
  - See also* cybernetics; neurocomputing
- first application of an electronic computer in 504, 744
  - first use of 77
  - x-ray crystallography 489, 879
- Comrie, Leslie John 253–272, 276, 361, 540–542, 606, 1071
  - Scientific Computing Service. *See* Scientific Computing Service
- conferences and symposia. *See* computer conferences and symposia
- Conservatoire national des arts et métiers
    - exhibition of calculating machines and instruments 546
- Consolidated Engineering Corporation 547
- control theory 337
- Cooke, Conrad William 279
  - Cooke, Josiah Parsons 138
  - Cooke, William Fothergill
    - partnership with Wheatstone 139
  - Cooley, James W. 548
- Couffignal, Louis 526, 550, 551
    - and calculating machines 280
    - and the first French electronic digital computer 549
    - design of 281
    - system of machine classification 282
- Coulson, John E. 552
- counting computers 914
- Courant, Richard 553
- Cowan, J. D. 1068
- Cramér, Carl Harald 554
- Crank, John 555
- Crawford, Perry O. 609
- Cronkite, Walter 1188
- Crowther, James Gerald 101
- cryptography 216
- CSIRAC computer 831
  - CSIRO Mk. *See* CSIRAC computer

C-T-R. *See* Tabulating Machine Company  
 Cummins, E. T. 1142  
 Curtis, Charles Ralph 283, 284  
 cybernetics 433–436, 550, 565, 566, 628, 789, 973  
 and industrial management 454  
 and psychology 867  
 biocybernetics 1007  
 conferences on 736, 737  
 Macy Foundation 556–559  
 second-order cybernetics 825, 826  
 survey of 1010  
 Wiener on 991–993, 995, 996, 1005, 1006  
 Czechoslovakia  
 development of computing in 918

## D

Dainelli, Dino 560  
 Dantzig, George 561  
 Davenport, Mrs. Edward  
 works from her library 55  
 Davidson, Lowrie 285  
 Davis, Harry M. 562  
 Davis, Martin 563  
 De Forest, Lee 203  
 De Latil, Pierre 565, 566  
 De Morgan, Augustus 4  
 Degawa, Yujiro 1361  
 Dering, George Edward 140  
 Desborough, Walter 286  
 DEUCE 933  
 Dickens, Charles  
 and Charles Babbage 66  
 Dickinson, Angie 1255  
 Dickinson, Henry Winram 10  
 Dickson, James F. 909  
 Diebold, John 567, 568  
 difference engines

Babbage's Difference Engine  
 no. 1 29–33, 226, 396  
 B. H. Babbage's account of 96  
 Baily's account of 34  
 Brewster's account of 47  
 Dodd's account of 69, 70  
 illustrations of 79, 84, 96  
*Knight's Cyclopaedia*  
 account of 68  
 Lardner's account of 51  
 Moore's account of 92  
 Pirondi's account of 58  
*Saturday Magazine* account of 59  
 Wilkes on 1056  
 Babbage's Difference Engine  
 no. 2 75, 107  
 Grant's difference engine 102, 309  
 Scheutz difference engines 102, 396  
 first tables printed by 77, 85  
 Scheutz Engine no. 1 73  
 Scheutz Engine no. 2 73, 75  
 Scheutz Engine no. 3 73  
 Wiberg's modification of 82  
 Williams's account of 86  
 Wiberg's difference engine 82, 98, 102  
 differential analyzers  
 Bratt's "Meccano" model 332  
 Bush differential analyzer 244  
 Rockefeller Differential Analyzer II 244, 429  
 torque amplifier 244  
 Hartree's "Meccano" model 244, 317  
 Ott differential analyzer 823  
 IPM-Ott differential analyzer (DGM) 974, 978  
 textbook on 555  
 Wiener's design for 989

Digital Equipment Corporation 569–571, 822  
 Dinneen, G. P. 572, 573  
 Dodd, George 69, 70  
 Dodson, James 4  
 Doorhammer, Itha 1188  
 Dorrance, A. C. 1239  
 Doss, M. P. 574  
 Dreyer, Hans Joachim 403, 404, 974, 975, 978  
 Droz, Edmond 529  
 Drucker, Peter F. 575  
 Dyck, Walther von 287  
 dynamic programming 455, 456  
 DYSEAC 943

## E

Eckert Research International Corporation 1407  
 Eckert, John Presper 1132, 1161, 1181, 1243, 1245, 1246  
 advertising and promotional activities 1392, 1394  
 and Computer Consultants (International) Ltd. 1369  
 and *Honeywell v. Sperry Rand* 1106, 1368, 1380  
 and the ACM twentieth anniversary meeting 1345  
 and the EDVAC 1126  
 JPE's copy of von Neumann's *First Draft* 1106  
 and the ENIAC 1107  
 and the ENIAC patent 1105, 1304  
 ENIAC patent application 1131  
 and the IBM-Sperry Rand cross-licensing agreement 1220

- and the National Computer Conference's Pioneer Day 1399
- and the Smithsonian computer exhibition 1292, 1293, 1296, 1297, 1300
- and the War Manpower Commission's Committee on Scientific Research 1103
- biography 1411
- computer memory systems 1183, 1218
  - "The Memory Lesson" 1212
  - CD-ROM data disk storage 1410
  - cryogenics 1257
  - fixed head magnetic disc files 1371
  - improvements to Rajchman memory switch 1258
  - magnetic memory 1203, 1207, 1208
  - mercury delay-line 1126, 1127, 1191
  - mirror memory 1351, 1355
  - oligatomic memory 1375
  - survey of 1199, 1287
  - thick-film plated wire memory 1278
  - thin film memory 1344
  - two plane memory 1233
- curriculum vitae 1367
- departure from Moore School 1120–1122
- diplomas and certificates
  - Bachelor of Science 1095
  - Franklin Institute 1224
  - high school 1088
  - honorary doctorate 1312
  - IRE 1198
  - Master of Science 1100
  - Moore School 1265
  - New York Academy of Sciences 1271
- Office of Scientific Research and Development 1104
- Sigma Xi 1102, 1117
- draft deferment 1125
- Eckert-Mauchly Computer Corporation 1137
- Electronic Control Company
  - business plan 1116
- eulogy for Mauchly 1396, 1397
- honors and awards 1217
  - ACM plaque 1398
  - Automation Hall of Fame medal 1409
  - Committee of 100,000 Pennsylvanians award 1357
  - Emanuel R. Piore medal 1387
  - Harry Goode medal 1341
  - Howard N. Potts medal 1149
  - IEEE award 1322
  - John Scott medal 1263
  - Moore School Gallery of Distinguished Engineering Alumni 1391
  - Moore School medal 1405
  - National Medal of Science 1359
  - Philadelphia Award 1379
  - SAM Executive of the Year award 1383
  - William Penn Charter Alumni Society award 1408
- identification badge 1294
- integrated circuits 1363
- interviews 1329–1331, 1386
- inventions
  - automatic renewal of transfer web in "tesiprinting" 1325
  - character display 1332
  - computer cycling and control system 1336
  - digital computing system 1333
  - electrical connector 1317
  - electrostatic keyboard 1352
  - ENIAC 1303
  - flap socket 1314
  - four-stage storage-enhanced logic 1362, 1381
  - high-speed printer 1268
  - hydraulic printer hammer actuator 1307
  - imaging mechanism in 1326, 1327
  - information translating apparatus 1277
  - integrated circuit 1328
  - light-modulating apparatus 1091, 1096
  - list of patent disclosures 1346
  - list of patents 1338
  - low cost tape system 1311
  - magnetic trip switch 1348
  - mercury delay-line memory 1191
  - moving coil printer hammer actuator 1308
  - parametric electronic device 1340
  - signal translating device 1275, 1286, 1295, 1334
  - storage-enhanced logic 1356
  - thin film memory 1344
  - time-shared tone tracks 1350
- letters to 1089, 1090, 1092–1094, 1103, 1105, 1127, 1129, 1290, 1292, 1298, 1299, 1301, 1361, 1384, 1389, 1390, 1402, 1406
- magnetic field recorder 1097
- Moore School ID card 1378
- newspaper and magazine
  - accounts 1219
- on Bonn transistor patent 1339



- on checking circuits and diagnostic procedures 1195
- on computer trends 1269, 1274, 1323
- on improving UNIVAC market 1261, 1278, 1279, 1281, 1305, 1343
- on personal computers 1404
- on project planning 1321
- on Sperry UNIVAC's problems 1374, 1376
- on the development of computing in the Soviet Union 1282
- on the stored-program concept 1212, 1318–1320, 1382, 1400, 1407
  - “Preliminary draft” 1283–1285, 1288, 1289
  - 1944 memorandum on 1101, 1393
- on time-sharing 1302, 1310
- patent rights dispute 1120–1122, 1129
- photographs 1086, 1151, 1152, 1252, 1255, 1264, 1365, 1385, 1395
- security clearances
  - National Security Agency Scientific Advisory Panel 1205
  - Remington Rand vice-presidency 1209
- speeches and addresses 1203, 1210, 1212, 1223, 1243, 1245, 1246, 1256, 1272, 1309, 1323, 1337
- on automation 1324
- on computer trends 1280, 1342, 1366, 1370
- on computers in government and politics 1372
- on data processing 1335
- on integrated circuits 1358
- on navy communications requirements 1354
- on the development of computing in the Soviet Union 1276, 1280
- on the ENIAC 1364
- on UNIVAC-LARC 1225, 1226, 1273
- summary of achievements 1407
- Voice of America 1270
- supermarket checkout and inventory system 1316
- T.L. to von Neumann 1118
- video amplifier and trigger circuit 1099
- visit to Manchester University 1373
- works from his library 964, 1087–1097, 1099, 1100, 1102–1106, 1108–1125, 1127–1129, 1137, 1138, 1140–1142, 1146, 1148–1150, 1152, 1154–1156, 1159, 1161, 1170–1172, 1183, 1188, 1191, 1198, 1199, 1203, 1205, 1207–1210, 1212, 1215, 1217–1221, 1223–1225, 1232–1234, 1239, 1241–1244, 1246, 1248–1253, 1255–1259, 1261–1410
- X program 1262
- Eckert, Wallace J. 219, 576–581
- Eckert-Mauchly Computer Corporation 1137
  - list of stockholders 1232
  - photographs 1138
- Edmundson, H. P. 582
- EDSAC
  - blueprints and flow charts 1020
  - coding on 795
  - demonstration at 1949
  - Cambridge University conference 1019
- EDSAC 2
  - programming for 1041
- magnetic-tape auxiliary storage system 1037
- memory system 1017
- order code 1020
- prime-number program 796
- programming for 988
  - modifications to 1036
- Wilkes's first paper on 1017
- EDVAC 756, 1126
  - early reports on 1107
  - First Draft of a Report on the EDVAC* 954, 1106
  - newspaper and magazine accounts 1128
  - programming for 827
- Edwards, David B. G. 748, 1373
- Egli, Hans W. (firm of)
  - MADAS calculating machine 288
  - Millionaire calculating machine 288–290, 311
- Eidgenössischen Technischen Hochschule 916, 1080
- ERMETH. *See* ERMETH
- Eisenstadt, Alfred 1255
- Electric Telegraph Company 120, 152
- electromagnetic telegraph. *See* telegraph: Morse telegraph
- Electronic Control Company. *See* Eckert: Electronic Control Company
- electronic digital computers. *See also specific computers*
  - first European book on 1064
  - surveys 853, 854, 944, 945, 983–987, 1213
- Elliott Brothers
  - 803 computer 583
- Elliott-Fisher Company 291, 311
- Ellis, T. O. 903
- Emde, Fritz 292

Engineering Research Associates 584  
 English, C. C. 1346, 1350  
 ENIAC 511, 649, 769, 924, 1364  
   anniversary celebrations 1266,  
     1377, 1395  
   arithmetic operations 1107  
   calculation of  $\pi$  and  $e$  860  
   calculations for Los Alamos  
     hydrogen bomb project  
       1119  
   cartoons of 1115  
   first account of the completed  
     machine 1107  
   first British article on 648  
   first widely published  
     description 633  
   history of 1411  
   list of “firsts” 1407  
   newspaper and magazine  
     accounts  
       *New York Times* 1111, 1306  
       *Penn Charter News* 1124  
       *Philadelphia Evening*  
       *Bulletin* 1110  
       *Philadelphia Inquirer* 1109,  
       1113  
       *Philadelphia Record* 1112  
       *Science News Letter* 1114  
   patent 1105, 1303, 1304, 1306  
     invalidation of patent 1380  
     patent application 1131  
     patent dispute 1349, 1411  
   photographs 1108  
   programming 1393  
   programming methods 1107  
   Wilkes on 1015  
 Ercoli, Paolo 585–595  
 ERMETH 916  
 Error analysis  
   Wilkinson on 1063  
 Error-correction codes 646  
 Estenfeld, H. 403, 404  
 Estrin, Gerald 440, 596  
 ETL-Mark 2 637, 921  
 ETL-Mark 3 921

Everett, Joseph David 141  
 Everett, Robert R. 615

## F

FACOM 921  
 facsimile machines  
   Bain's automatic electrochemical  
     recording telegraph 115  
   Carey's selenium camera 134  
   Gray's telautograph 147  
   Korn's telephotography device  
     171  
 Fano, Robert M. 597  
 Farr, William 73, 91  
   and the International Statistical  
     Congress 81  
   and the Scheutz Engine no. 3  
     77, 85  
 fast Fourier transform algorithm  
   (FFT) 548  
 feedback devices 337  
 Feigenbaum, Edward A. 598–600  
 Feldman, Julian 599, 601  
 Felt and Tarrant Manufacturing  
   Company 294, 299  
   Comptometer 293, 295–298,  
     300, 311  
 Felt, Dorr Eugene 293  
 Ferranti. *See also* Manchester  
   University computers  
   Atlas 604  
   FERUT 440  
   FINAC 560, 585, 674  
   Greek series 603  
   Mark I 602, 838, 1067  
     at the University of Toronto  
       440  
     inauguration of 774  
     Turing's programming  
       system for 937  
   MUSE. *See* Atlas  
 FERUT. *See* Ferranti: FERUT

Fetter, William A. 605  
 Field, Cyrus West 142  
 FINAC. *See* Ferranti: FINAC  
 Finley, William H. 1260  
 Fitton, William Henry 52  
 Fletcher, Alan 606, 607  
 flight simulators 642  
 Flow-matic 662, 1227, 1238  
 Foerster, Heinz von 608  
 Fonblanque, Albany 57  
 Forde, Henry Charles 143  
 FORMAC 872  
 Forrester, Jay W. 609–624, 1345  
 FORTRAN 446, 447, 721  
 France  
   development of computing in  
     280–282, 397, 509, 510,  
     526, 527, 549, 852, 908  
 Franklin Institute 1224  
   Howard N. Potts medal 1149  
 Freiburger, Walter F. 625  
 Friedman, William F. 1205  
 Frizzell, Clarence E. 626  
 FUJIC 921  
 Fullam, James R. 1373  
 Fuller, John Emory 302

## G

Gabor, Dennis 627, 628  
 Galle, Andreas Wilhelm Gottfried  
   303  
 game theory 953  
 Gamm-NTG-Fachtagung 979  
 Gardner, Martin 629  
 Garlick, G. F. J. 731  
 Garratt, G. R. M. 203  
 Gaskell, Dan'l  
   works from his library 55  
 Gassiot, John Peter 144  
 Gelernter, Herman 630  
 German Center for Aviation Research  
   661, 840, 841, 974, 975

Germany  
 development of computing in  
   287, 352, 362, 376, 379,  
   398–401, 876, 979,  
   1077, 1078, 1083, 1085  
 Nazi documents 661, 840,  
   841, 974–978

Gerschgorin, S. 304

Gilbert, Davies 38  
 Babbage's epigram on 72

Gilbreth, Lillian Moller 631

Gilchrist, Bruce 632

Gill, Stanley 617, 622, 1030, 1031, 1036

Gillon, Paul N. 1119, 1120  
 photograph 1108

Giser, Harold W. 1206

Githens, Perry 1123

Glaisher, James 71

Glaisher, James Whitbread Lee 305

Glass, Richard Atwood 145

Glicksberg, I. 456

Gödel, Kurt 306–308

Goldberg, H. 1260

Goldsmid, Frederic John 146

Goldstine, Adele 633

Goldstine, Herman H. 633, 634, 957–  
   959, 961, 964, 968, 970,  
   1107, 1132, 1283, 1345  
 photograph 1108

Good, Irving John 635

Gorn, Saul 636

Goto, Mochinori 637

Grant, George Barnard 309, 310

Gray, Elisha 117, 142, 147, 148

Great Central Railway 311, 392

*Great Eastern (H.M.S.)* 111, 132, 142,  
 189

Green, Bert F. 639

Greenberger, Martin 640

Greenwald, Sidney 641

Griffiths, J. H. E. 312

Grillet, René  
 calculating machine 6

Grimes, David 1093

Grimme, Natalis and Company  
 Brunsviga calculating machines  
   257, 263, 267, 271, 311,  
   313–315

Grimston, Robert 152

Gross, O. A. 456

Gruen Applied Science Laboratories  
 642

Gruenberger, Fred 643, 644

Guthrie, Frederick 153

## H

Hagley Museum 1403

Hale, Victor  
 works from his library 602, 603,  
   714, 716, 721–725, 727,  
   730–732, 813, 1020,  
   1036, 1041

Hall, William D. 1303

Hamilton, Eugene L. 771

Hammer, Carl 1399

Hammersley, John M. 645

Hamming, Richard Wesley 646

Hancock, Walter 154

Harcourt, William Vernon 39

harmonic analyzers 803  
 of Thomson 382, 383

Harr, Luther A. 1148

Harrison, George Russell 647

Harrison, Lawrence F. 1249, 1333

Hartley, Ralph Vinton Lyon 316

Hartree, Douglas R. 317, 648–655

Harvard Mark series  
 Mark I 217, 411, 412, 415, 542, 769  
 first published  
   mathematical  
   tables 410  
 photographs 422  
 Mark II 416  
 Mark III 417, 418, 420  
 Mark IV 420  
 photographs 422

Harvard University Computation  
 Laboratory 411, 413–417,  
 419–421

Haueter, R. C. 641

Haupt, Ralph F. 577

Hayes, Jean E. 656

Heath, Leopold 155

Heims, Steve J. 657

Hele-Shaw, Henry Selby 318

Hellman, Ida Levin 771

Henderson, James 319

Henley, William Thomas 156

Henry, Arnold K. 1089

Herschel, John 17, 20, 26, 27, 35, 63

Hershey, Harry 1205

Hertz, Heinrich Rudolf 157, 158

Herwald, S. W. 658

Herzfeld, Val E. 1260

Hilbert, David  
 and arithmetic axioms 320  
*Entscheidungsproblem* 250, 321

Hildyard, Vida Grace. 1260

Hiller, Lejaren A. 659, 660

Hollerith tabulating machines. *See*  
 Tabulating Machine  
 Company

Hollerith, Herman 373

Hooper, William 159, 160

Hoppe, W. 661

Hopper, Grace Murray 439, 441, 666,  
 1345, 1369  
 and the Harvard Mark I 410, 412,  
 415  
 manual of operation 411  
 and the Harvard Mark II 416  
 on Flow-matic and COBOL  
 1260  
 on programming 664  
 automatic programming  
   665, 667, 668, 950  
 compiling routines 662, 663

Horsburgh, Ellice Martin 322–324

Hoskiaer, Otto Valdemar 161

Householder, Alston S. 669

Hovland, Carl I. 670

Huffman, David 839  
Hughes, David Edward  
    automatic printing telegraph 162  
    experiments on wireless  
    telegraphy 163  
Hulls, Leonard R. 1340  
Hun, John Gale 325  
Hunt, Earl B. 670  
Hunt, Robert 164  
Huskey, Harry D. 552, 671, 672, 933  
Hyman, Anthony 103, 104, 673

**I**

IBM 375, 378, 683–685, 689, 690, 693,  
    711, 719, 726, 729  
    *See also* Tabulating Machine  
    Company.  
    650 computer 714  
    and the ADES  
    programming  
    system 948  
    RAMAC 716  
    701 computer 626, 710  
    arithmetic element 871  
    system design 508  
    702 computer 713  
    *See also* Tabulating Machine  
    Company.  
    1620 computer 721–725  
    in pattern-recognition  
    experiment 742  
    1720 computer 730  
    7070 computer 727  
    7074 computer 727  
    and the Harvard Mark I 411  
    Automatic Sequence-Controlled  
    Calculator. *See* Harvard  
    Mark Series: Mark I  
    cross-licensing agreement with  
    Sperry Rand 1220  
    Deutsche Hollerith Maschinen  
    Gesellschaft  
    (Dehomag) 373, 376,  
    379

naval ordnance research  
    calculator 581  
origins 373  
pluggable sequence relay  
    calculator 579  
promotional materials 718  
punched cards 379, 691  
punched-card tabulators 682,  
    705, 715, 728  
    519 document-originating  
    machine 720  
    accounting machine type  
    402–403 695  
    accounting machine  
    type 405 696,  
    697  
    alphabetic accounting  
    machine type 405  
    678  
    alphabetical duplicating  
    punch type 031  
    680  
    alphabetical verifier type 55  
    687  
    automatic summary  
    punches 679  
    calculating punch type 607  
    712  
    card punch type 24 703,  
    706  
    card punch type 26 703,  
    706  
    card verifier type 56 699,  
    700, 708  
    card-controlled tape punch  
    type 63 688  
    card-sorting machine types  
    82–80–75 694  
    collator type 077 677  
    collator type 89 704  
    electric accounting machine  
    type 205 681  
    electronic statistical  
    machine type 101  
    701, 702  
    form feed devices 707

    model A1 card-programmed  
    electronic  
    calculator 709  
    port-a-punch 717  
    printing card punch type 26  
    692  
    reproducing punches types  
    513 and 514 698  
    tape-controlled card punch  
    types 43 and 44  
    686  
    rally song 377  
    selective sequence electronic  
    calculator 580  
    Stretch computer 507, 949  
    data handling system 507  
    program interruption  
    system 506  
    System/360 732  
    ICCE relay computer 929  
    Inaudi, Jacques 326  
    information and communications  
    theory 316, 343, 363, 597,  
    627, 789, 888, 890–892, 894,  
    898, 901, 1069  
    and semantics 523  
    application to gambling and  
    weather forecasting 889  
    channels with side information  
    896, 897  
    coding theory for noisy channels  
    895  
    conferences on 530  
    first British symposium 922, 923  
    first symposium on 920  
    in biology 1072  
    Shannon's noisy-coding channel  
    theorem 1068  
    two-way communication  
    channels 899  
    use of feedback 875  
    Wiener-Shannon theory of  
    communication 880,  
    881, 883  
    information revolution 575

Institut für Praktische Mathematik,  
Technische Hochschule,  
Darmstadt 398, 400, 974,  
975, 977, 1084  
works from the library of 447,  
526, 539, 545, 564, 636,  
734, 764, 774, 847, 876,  
916, 921, 1079–1081

Institute for Advanced Study  
IAS computer 596, 956, 961, 963  
shifting register blueprints  
960

Institute of Electrical and Electronics  
Engineers 1322, 1387

Institute of Radio Engineers 675, 1198  
first joint AIEE-IRE-ACM  
conferences 740  
Los Angeles Professional Group  
on Electronic  
Computers 842

Institution of Electrical Engineers  
676

integrated circuits 1363

interactive computing 768

International Computation Centre  
733

International Computers 604

International Computers and  
Tabulators 604

International Congress on  
Cybernetics 736, 737

International Federation of  
Automatic Control 738, 739

Internet 750–754, 772  
invention of term 528

Isaacson, Leonard M. 659

Istituto Nazionale per le Applicazioni  
del Calcolo (INAC) 560,  
674

Italy  
development of computing in  
488, 539, 560, 585–595,  
674, 733

**J**

Jackson, Vincent E. 327

Jacobi, Moritz Hermann von 165

Jacquard, Joseph Marie  
Jacquard loom 221, 328, 355  
portrait 329

Japan  
development of computing in  
539, 637, 921

Jeffreys, Julius  
Babbage's letter to 74

Jeffreys, Sir Harold 606

Jenkin, Henry Charles Fleeming 166,  
167

Jensen, Robert A. 467, 471

Jerison, David 1012

*Jeu fin de siècle* (print) 168

Jevons, William Stanley 150, 330

Johnson, Lyndon Baines 1359

Johnston, Denis L. 439

Jones, Alexander 169

Jones, Rebecca 581

JR 01 ordinateur (children's game) 741

**K**

Kabrisky, Matthew 742

Kahn, Robert E. 528

Kailath, T. 875

Kármán, Theodore von  
works from his library 282, 304,  
352, 488, 551, 560, 578,  
580, 585–595, 628, 642,  
674, 733, 755, 757, 758,  
761, 843, 852, 907, 975–  
977

Kay, Martin 743

Kelvin, *Lord*. *See* Thomson, William,  
*first Baron Kelvin*

Kendrew, John 744–746

Kennedy, T. R. 1111

Kilburn, Tom 747, 748, 775, 1020,  
1066, 1067

King, Augusta Ada, *Countess of  
Lovelace* 62, 106  
A.N.s. to Fonblanque 57  
translation of Menabrea's  
account of the  
Analytical Engine 61

Kingsbury, John E. 170

Kister, J. 749

Klass, Philip J. 658

Kleinrock, Leonard 750–754

Knott, Cargill Gilston 331

Koff, Jack 468

Koga, Toyoki 755

Koons, Florence 756

Kormes, Mark 757, 758

Korn, Arthur 171

Korn, Granino A. 759

Korn, Theresa M. 759

Korselt, Alwin 333–335

Kosten, L. 1020

Kratzenstein, Christian Gottlieb  
copy of Leibnitz machine 5

Krick, Irving P. 760, 761

Kuno, Susumu 762

Kurzweil, Raymond 763

Kusters, N. L. 823

**L**

Laboratory for Electronics 764

Laden, H. N. 1260

Lamb, Sydney M. 765

lambda-calculus 250

Laming, Richard 172

Landahl, Herbert D. 669, 785

Lardner, Dionysius 51

Larrivee, Jules A. 915

Larson, Earl R. 1380

Lasker, Edward 766

Latin America  
 development of computing in 876

Laughery, Kenneth 639

Le Sage, George-Louis 5

Lee, Francis F. 1247, 1248

Leibnitz, Gottfried Wilhelm  
 calculating machine 6  
 Kratzenstein's copy 5

Lennard-Jones, John E. 332

Letort, Pierre 509, 510

Lettvin, Jerome Y. 790

Leupold, Jacob  
 calculating machine 6

Leutert, W. W. 1260

*Leviathan*. *See* Great Eastern

Levy, David N. L. 656

Lewis, Wilfrid Bennett 767

Lickliders, Joseph C. R. 552, 768

lightning calculators 120, 252, 326

Lilley, S. 769

Lincoln Laboratory  
 CG24 computer 573

linear programming 561

Little, Arthur D., Inc. 770

Llull, Ramon  
 logic machine 7

Locke, William N. 497

Lockhart, Brooks J. 411

logarithms 301  
 Babbage's tables of 50  
 Introduction into Italy 3  
 Napier / Briggs version 2

logic machines 629  
 of Jevons 330  
 of Llull 7  
 of Smee 366, 367

Lohr, Lenox R. 203

Lonsdale, K. 838

Losey, Michael R. 1406

Love, Albert Gallatin 771

Lovelace, Ada. *See* King, Augusta  
 Ada, *Countess of Lovelace*

Löwenheim, Leopold 333–335

Lubar, Steven 772

Lubkin, Samuel 756

Ludgate, Percy 322, 323

Lukoff, Herman 1247, 1248, 1336, 1389  
 autobiography 773  
 photograph 1152

Lyndon, Roger C. 1077

## M

machine translation of languages 451,  
 452, 492, 498, 762, 765, 859,  
 982  
 conferences on 582, 811, 812  
 first book on 497  
 Yamato computer 925

MacInnes, Charles Ranald 325

MacKay, Donald M. 787

Mallock, R. R. M.  
 Mallock analog calculator 1014

Manchester University computers  
 774

Ferranti Mark I. *See* Ferranti:  
 Mark I

Manchester "Baby" 747, 819

Mark I 747, 748

MU5 1373, 1374

Mandelbrot, Benoit 839

Mann, Carolyn 1289, 1313

Mann, Margaret F. 620

Marchant Calculating Machine  
 Company 336

Marconi, Guglielmo 174

Marguin, Jean 776

Massachusetts Institute of  
 Technology  
 Lincoln TX-2 computer 822  
 Whirlwind. *See* Whirlwind

mathematical instruments 287, 303,  
 322, 323, 407, 793  
 classification of 346–348

mathematical logic 223, 224, 251, 306,  
 308, 563, 926

*Entscheidungsproblem* 250, 307,  
 321, 356, 394

Löwenheim-Skolem theorem  
 335, 365

Quine-McCluskey method 845

unification algorithm 865

mathematical tables 261, 522  
 bibliographies of 305, 319, 606  
 computer-generated 410, 415  
 construction using mechanical  
 calculators 258, 260,  
 264  
 construction using punched-  
 card tabulators 577

journals on 777

of Babbage 50, 76

of Briggs 2

of Cavalieri 3

of Comrie 276

of de Prony 301

of Dodson 4

of Wilkes 1035, 1038

*Mathematical Tables and Other Aids  
 to Computation (MTAC)*  
 777

*Mathematics of Computation. See  
 Mathematical Tables and  
 Other Aids to Computation*

Matthiessen, Augustus 175, 176

Mauchly, John W. 1107, 1116, 1132,  
 1161, 1297, 1345, 1357, 1390,  
 1401, 1402  
 1942 electronic calculator  
 memorandum 1098  
 and the ENIAC patent 1303  
 ENIAC patent application  
 1131  
 and the Smithsonian computer  
 exhibition 1298

biography 1411

Eckert's eulogy 1396, 1397

honors and awards  
 Howard N. Potts medal 1149  
 John Scott medal 1264

on programming 664

on the stored-program concept 1136  
 patent rights dispute 1129  
 photographs 1152, 1255, 1365, 1385  
 Mauchly, Kathleen 1129, 1401, 1402  
 Maverick, Augustus 127  
 Maxwell, James Clerk 337, 369  
 McCarthy, John 778–782, 893  
 McCartney, Scott 1411  
 McClelland, George W. 1105  
 McCracken, Daniel D. 783  
 McCulloch, Warren S. 439, 784–791  
 McCullough, John M. 1146  
 McDonald, I. T. 1205  
 McGill, Don. 1260  
 McGovern, Patrick 469  
 McKay, William 1229  
 McNamara, F. J. 1242  
 McNamara, Francis J. 1209  
 McPherson, J. L. 1182  
 McTiernan, C. E. 1285, 1304  
 mechanical calculating machines  
     222, 283, 284, 286, 322–324,  
     327, 350, 351, 369, 393, 396,  
     453, 574, 793  
     *See also specific machines or  
     manufacturers.*  
 and computation of statistics 833  
 classification of 346–348  
 first binary-based mechanical  
     calculator 397  
 Grant's arithmetical calculator  
     310  
 histories of 776  
 post-1800. *See specific machines or  
     manufacturers*  
 pre-1800 5, 6, 9, 13, 15, 505  
 scientific applications 253, 256,  
     271, 541, 803  
     as difference engines 257,  
     263, 265, 267, 268,  
     270  
 Meisling, Torben H. 792  
 memory caching 1047

memory. *See* computer memory  
     systems  
 Menabrea, Luigi Federico 60, 61  
 Merbitz, Johann Valentin 8  
 Merrifield, C. W. 90  
 Merrill, George A. 338  
 Merzbach, Uta C. 102  
 Metropolis, Nicholas 860  
 Meyer zur Capellen, Walther 793  
 microprogramming 1028, 1033  
 Miehle, William. 794  
 Miles, William 169  
 Miller, Jeffrey Charles Percy 606, 607,  
     795, 796  
     works from his library 777  
 Minsky, Marvin 797, 798  
 Mitchell, Herbert F. 1181, 1260  
 Moigno, François Napoléon Marie  
     177  
 Moir, Ronald E. 1260  
 molecular electronics 658  
 Moll, Gerard 40  
 Monroe Calculating Machine  
     Company 313  
 Monte Carlo method 645, 915  
     first symposium on 942  
 Montgomery, Deane 955  
 Moore School 634, 1266, 1391, 1405  
     computer museum 1388  
     Moore School lectures 799, 800  
     works from the library of 693  
 Moore, Edward F. 886  
 Moore, John Carrick 92  
 Morgan automatic computer 981  
 Morgan, Bryan 801  
 Morland, Samuel  
     biography 10  
     calculating machines 9  
 Morris, Don 1112  
 Morse, Samuel F. B. 178, 208, 396  
     biography 181  
 Morton, K. W. 645  
 Moseley, Maboth 100  
 Muldivo Calculating Machine  
     Company 339–342

Muldivo calculating machine 311  
 Mullendore, Ralph E. 1143, 1145  
     works from his library 1130, 1134,  
     1135, 1139, 1144, 1147,  
     1153, 1157, 1158, 1160,  
     1162–1169, 1173–1179,  
     1184–1187, 1192–1197,  
     1200–1202, 1206, 1211,  
     1222  
 Multhauf, Robert P. 1292, 1293, 1296,  
     1299, 1300  
 Murphy, John S. 802  
 Murray, Francis Joseph 803, 804, 968  
 Mutch, Eric 1020, 1036

## N

Nagel, Ernst  
     works from his library 1069, 1070  
 Nanus, Burt. 1260  
 Napier tercentenary celebration 322,  
     323, 331  
 Napier, John 2, 12, 322, 323  
     invention of logarithms 11  
     promptuary 11  
 Napier's bones. *See* Napier's rods  
 Napier's rods 11, 15, 59, 227  
 National Accounting Machines 267,  
     270  
 National Bureau of Standards 424  
     and UNIVAC I 1165  
     computers. *See specific computers*  
     symposium on Monte Carlo  
     method 942  
 National Cash Register Company  
     mechanical calculating machines  
     805, 806  
 National Physical Laboratory 807–811  
     ACE computer. *See* ACE  
 National Symposium on Machine  
     Translation 812  
 Naur, Peter 813

nervous system  
 mathematical theories of 669,  
 909  
 as a two-valued digital  
 system 625

neurocomputing 786, 787, 790, 791  
 neuron nets 785, 798  
 as Turing machines 784, 788  
 perceptron 824, 870

Newell, Allen 814–817, 903, 905  
 Newman, Maxwell H. A. 818–820  
*Niagara (U.S.S.)* 142  
 Nilsson, Nils J. 821

nomography 344, 345  
 non-numerical computation 874  
 Norman, Haskell F. 2, 11, 158  
 NTL Parametron computer 921  
 numeric weather forecasting 632, 760,  
 761, 928  
 invention of 862

numerical analysis 553, 654, 655, 915,  
 977  
 von Neumann on 955, 957, 958,  
 970  
 Wilkes on 1048

Nyquist, Harry 343

## O

Ocagne, Philibert Maurice d' 344–  
 350

Odhner, Willgodt Theophil  
 variable-toothed cylinder 313

Office of Naval Research  
 1953 survey of digital computers  
 944, 945

Office of Scientific Research and  
 Development  
 works from the library of 1107

Olsen, Kenneth H. 822

optical telegraphy  
 Chappe's telegraph 135, 136  
 Edelcrantz's telegraph 135

Osaka University electronic computer  
 921

Ott, A. 352, 823

## P

Packet switching 750–754

Page, Charles Grafton 179

Palmer, Aaron 353

Panagos, Peter 960

Papert, Seymour 824

Papian, William N. 620

Parametron PD-16 921

Parker, E. 636

Parr, G. 203

Pascal, Blaise  
 calculating machine 13, 59  
 Pascal's triangle 13

Pask, Gordon 825, 826

pattern recognition 572, 742, 877, 1353

Patterson, George W. 827–829

Pauling, Linus 879, 1087

Paynter, Henry M. 830

Peacock, George 17, 20, 26

Pearcey, Trevor 831, 832

Pease, Katharine 833

Pender, Harold 1094, 1121, 1122

Perry, James W. 524

Peterson, H. Philip 1009

Pfaff, Heinrich Wilhelm  
 Pfaff's calculating wheel 354

Phillips, Arthur H. 834

Phillips, Arturo Aldunate 837

Phillips, C. A. 1260

Phillips, James P. 423

Phillips, Mary W. 1301

Phister, Montgomery 835

Pierce, John Robinson 836

Pignoria, Lorenzo 14

Pirondi, Sirus 58

Pitts, Walter 784, 785, 790

Poleni, Giovanni  
 calculating machine 6

Pollard, B. W. 748, 838

Polytechnic Institute of New York 839

Porter, Arthur 317

Pösch, H. 840, 841

Posselt, Emanuel Anthony 355

Post, Emil Leon 356

Powers Accounting Machine  
 Company 360  
 punched-card tabulators 262,  
 269, 357

Powers, James 357

Powers-SAMAS Accounting  
 Machines 357–359

Prager, William 625

Preece, William Henry 180

Prime, Samuel Irenaeus 181

programs, programming. *See*  
 computer programming

Provisional Computation Centre 843

punched-card tabulators 283, 284,  
 286, 351, 524, 525, 574  
*See also specific machines or  
 manufacturers*

Hollerith's invention of 373

scientific applications 218–220,  
 541, 576, 578, 683–685,  
 689, 690, 693, 757, 758,  
 803  
 as difference engines 262  
 calculation of moon tables  
 259, 266  
 in crystal structure analysis  
 879  
 United States Army's use of 771

Pylyshyn, Zenon W. 844

## Q

Quetelet, Lambert Adolphe Jacques  
 182

Quine, Willard Van Orman 845



## R

- Rademacher, Hans A. 799, 846  
works from his library 414
- radio. *See* wireless telegraphy
- Railway Systems and Procedures Association 847
- Rajchman, Jan A. 421, 848, 849
- Rand, James Henry, Jr. 360
- Rand, Paul 718
- Randell, Brian 850, 851
- Rathbone, Robert R. 620
- Raymond, François Henri 852
- Rechnitzer, Alexander 288
- Rees, Mina 853, 854
- Reichardt, Jasia 855–858
- Reifler, Erwin 859
- Reis, Johann Phillip 160
- Reitwiesner, George W. 860  
works from his library 441–443,  
446, 486, 572, 598, 601,  
635, 639, 670, 740, 778,  
780, 797, 814, 864, 877,  
903, 906, 950–952, 957,  
1226, 1245, 1247
- Remington Rand 360  
*See also* Sperry Rand  
acquisition of Eckert-Mauchly  
Control Corporation  
1154–1156  
electrified bookkeeping machine  
360  
merger with Sperry 1216
- Renwick, William 861, 1017, 1023,  
1025, 1026
- reproduction methods 574
- residue class system 919
- Reuter, [Paul] Julius, *Baron* 183
- Ricardo, John Lewis 184
- Rice, David E. 952
- Richardson, Lewis Fry 862
- Ridenour, Louis N. 863, 864
- Riemann zeta-function 938
- Riguet, J. 436
- Rijke, Pieter Leonhard, *Baron* 185
- Robbins, Herbert E. 298, 299
- Robinson, J. A. 865
- Robinson, Thomas Romney 186
- robots 437, 535, 537, 837, 857, 858, 866,  
973  
introduction of term 249
- Rochester, Nathaniel 532
- Rockefeller, Nelson A. 1385
- Rodriguez, Hernan 867
- Ronalds, Francis 187, 188
- Rosen, Saul 868
- Rosenberg, Jerry M. 869
- Rosenblatt, Frank 870
- Rosenblith, Walter A. 625
- Rosenhead, Louis 606, 607
- Ross, Harold D. 871
- Ross, Ralph H. 1092
- round-off errors 846, 957
- Royal Society 1, 29, 38, 65
- Royal Statistical Society  
works from the library of 929
- Russell, William Howard 189
- Rutishauser, Heinz 1080, 1081
- ## S
- Sabileny, H. 361
- Sabine, Robert 190
- Sacerdoti, Giorgio 585
- Sahl, Mort 1255
- Sammet, Jean E. 872, 873
- Samuel, Arthur Lee 874
- Sasse, J. E. 1260
- Saward, George 191
- Saxenian, Hrand 612
- Scattergood, Alfred G. 1090
- Schalwijk, J. P. M. 875
- Schaw, H. 192
- Scheutz difference engines. *See*  
difference engines
- Scheutz, Edvard 73, 97
- Scheutz, Georg 73, 97, 102
- Schickard, Wilhelm  
calculating machine 13
- Schmitt, William F. 1240, 1243, 1245,  
1246, 1249, 1333, 1336
- Schoeller, V. Donald. 1260
- Schomaker, Verner 879
- Schott, Gaspard  
calculating machine 6, 15
- Schreyer, Helmut T. 876  
model electronic computer 362
- Schultz, Claire K. 1260
- Scientific Computing Service 247,  
253, 273–275, 277, 278
- Scott, Norman R. 950
- Scudamore, Frank Ives 150, 193, 194
- SEAC 424, 641, 943  
coding on 795
- Selfridge, Oliver 572, 798, 877, 878
- Selwyn, Th. 195
- Shafer, Raymond P. 1357
- Shaffer, Philip A., Jr. 879
- Shaffner, Taliaferro Preston 196
- Shannon, Claude E. 363, 364, 890,  
894, 898  
biography 900  
collected papers 901  
information theory seminars 888,  
889, 891, 892  
on automata theory 885, 893  
on channels with side  
information 896, 897  
on coding theory for noisy  
channels 895  
on computer chess 882, 884  
on game-playing machines 887  
on machine reliability 888  
on switching circuit design 886  
on two-way communication  
channels 899  
separate memory formula 883  
Wiener-Shannon theory of  
communication 880,  
881
- Sharpless, Thomas Kite 902, 1127
- Shaw, John Clifford 816, 817, 903

- Sheepshanks, Richard  
and Charles Babbage 64, 80
- Shockley, William 904
- Siemens and Halske 156, 197
- Siemens Brothers 197
- Siemens, Charles William 197, 198
- Siemens, Ernst Werner 197
- Simon, Herbert A. 625, 815–817, 903,  
905, 906
- simplex method 561
- Simpson, Thomas 16
- Sims, John C. 1218, 1268
- Sinden, Frank W. 1084
- Skolem, Thoralf 306, 365
- Slater, Robert E. 1260
- slave memory. *See* memory caching
- slide adders 246, 380
- slide rules 302  
Cooper slide rule 370, 371  
first American circular slide rule  
353  
Fuller spiral slide rule 370, 372  
Thacher cylindrical calculator  
381
- Smee, Alfred 366, 367  
biography 368
- Sminger, I. M. 1012
- Smith, Josiah E. 907
- Smith, Pamela 1373
- Smith, William D. 1377
- Smith, Willoughby 134, 199
- Société d'Électronique et  
d'Automatisme (SEA)  
OME series 852, 908
- Society for Advancement of  
Management 1383
- Sokoloff, Boris Alexandre 908
- South Kensington Museum 369
- Southern California Cooperative  
Wind Tunnel 907
- Soviet Union  
development of computing in  
1221, 1276, 1280, 1282
- Spandorfer, L. M. 1247, 1248
- Speiser, Ambros 1079, 1080
- Spencer, John C. 178
- Sperry Rand 360, 1216  
*See also* Remington Rand  
cross-licensing agreement with  
IBM 1220  
donation of UNIVAC records to  
Hagley Museum 1403  
*Honeywell v. Sperry Rand* 1368,  
1380
- Sprye, Richard 200
- Stark, Lawrence 875, 880, 909  
works from his library 887–889,  
891, 892, 894–899, 909,  
954
- statistical methods 820  
Monte Carlo method. *See* Monte  
Carlo method  
of Bayes 1  
of Cramér 554  
of Simpson 16
- statistical tables 77, 85
- Steiger, Otto 288
- Stein, P. 749
- Stephenson, [Rowland] Macdonald  
202
- Stephenson, Robert 201
- Stern, Nancy 1386, 1400
- Stewart, Patrick 213
- Stibitz, George Robert 910–915
- Stiefel, Eduard 1080, 1082
- Stock, John Robert 916
- stored-program computers. *See also*  
*specific computers*  
first generally available account  
of 652
- stored-program concept  
Eckert on. *See* Eckert, John  
Presper: on the stored-  
program concept  
effect on logical design and  
programming 1136  
first stored-program machine  
747  
von Neumann on 954, 959  
Wilkes's account of 1060
- Strachey, Christopher 917
- Straus, Ernst 306
- Stringer, J. B. 1033
- Strong, Peter Fallis 420
- Stroock, Daniel W. 1012
- Strull, Gene 658
- submarine telegraphy III, 145, 146,  
156, 190  
Atlantic cable. *See* Atlantic cable  
British government inquiry 151  
submarine cables 167, 192  
first undersea cable 126
- Sullivan, Robert C. 1315
- Svoboda, Antonin 421, 918, 919
- SWAC 424, 671, 672
- Swade, Doron 107, 108
- Swain, Francis E. 615
- Sweeney, Harold 1188
- switching theory 421, 829
- Switzerland  
development of computing in  
1079–1082, 1084
- Symposium on communication  
research 920
- Symposium on information theory  
922, 923
- Symposium on information theory in  
biology 1072
- ## T
- Tabor, Lewis P. 924
- Tabulating Machine Company 373  
*See also* IBM  
British Tabulating Machine  
Company 373, 374  
Hollerith tabulating machines  
259, 262, 266, 269, 272
- TAC 921
- Tadenuma, R. 925
- Takahashi, S. 925
- Tarski, Alfred 926
- Tasco 380

Taube, Mortimer 927  
 TCP/IP cross-network protocol 528  
 teaching machines 552  
 Technische Hochschule, Darmstadt 398  
   *See also* Institut für Praktische Mathematik, Technische Hochschule, Darmstadt  
 Telecommunications  
   bibliographies 188, 211  
 telegraph 118, 190  
   *See also* optical telegraphy; submarine telegraphy; wireless telegraphy  
   bibliographies 188, 211  
   British telegraph  
     invention of 139  
     nationalization of 149, 150, 193  
   histories 169, 204, 208  
   illustrations of 168  
   in news distribution 169, 183  
   Morse telegraph 208, 396  
     invention of 178  
   Ronalds telegraph 187  
   Wheatstone-Cooke telegraph 139, 213  
 telegraph codes  
   Chappe's 136  
   Jones's 169  
   Morse's 178, 208, 396  
 telephone 119, 173  
   Bell's 116  
     patent infringement suits 117  
   Gray's 117, 147  
   histories 170  
   illustrations of 168  
   Reis's 160  
 telephotography. *See* facsimile machines  
 television 134, 203  
 Tennent, James Emerson 66, 72

Ternant, A. L. 204  
 Thacher, Edwin 381  
 theory of multistage decision processes. *See* dynamic programming  
 Thoman, Helene Valeska 420  
 Thomas Arithmometer 406  
 Thomas de Colmar, Charles Xavier 406  
 Thomas J. Watson Astronomical Computing Bureau 576  
 Thomas, Walter S. 1352  
 Thompson, Philip D. 928  
 Thomson, James 382  
 Thomson, William, *first Baron Kelvin* 112, 113, 138, 142, 206, 382–384  
   and the Atlantic Telegraph Company 205  
   mirror galvanometer 151  
   plan for differential analyzer 244  
 Thorenson, R. 672  
 tide predictors 384  
 Timbs, John 79  
 time-sharing computer systems 640, 754, 768, 1051, 1302  
 Tocher, Keith D. 929, 930  
 Tokyo University Parametron computer 921  
 Tomash, Erwin 584  
 Tompkins, Charles Brown 584  
 Tompkins, H. E. 829  
 Tonik, Albert B. 1240, 1243, 1245, 1246, 1250  
 Toole, Betty A. 106  
 Toothill, G. C. 748  
 Torok, E. J. 1347  
 Torres y Quevedo, Gonzalo 931, 932  
 Torres y Quevedo, Leonardo 349, 931  
   analog equation-solver 932  
   arithmometer 387  
   chess-playing machine 386, 932  
   on analog calculating methods 385  
 Telekino 932

transistors 450  
   first book on transistor electronics 904  
   in computers 863  
   in digital computers 822  
 Triumphator Calculating Machine Company 388–392  
   Triumphator calculating machine 311  
 troncets. *See* slide adders  
 Tropp, Henry 1345  
 Tukey, John W. 548  
 Turck, J. A. V. 393  
 Turing machine 394, 563  
   introduction of term 251  
 Turing test. *See* artificial intelligence: Turing test  
 Turing, Alan Mathison 504, 936, 940, 941  
   and the ACE 933  
   as a computer programmer 934, 935, 937  
   on computable numbers 394, 395  
   on Riemann zeta-function calculation 938  
   on solvable and unsolvable problems 939  
 Tyndall, John 207

## U

Ulam, Stanislaw 749  
   and the Monte Carlo method 942  
 UNESCO 734, 735, 843  
 Unisys 228, 360, 1406  
   *See also* Remington Rand; Sperry Rand  
 United States Census Bureau  
   and UNIVAC I 1165, 1166, 1169, 1177  
   UNIVAC I training course 1173, 1174

United States Naval Ordnance  
 Laboratory 948

United States Patent Office 1096,  
 1191, 1268, 1275, 1277, 1286,  
 1295, 1333, 1334, 1336, 1340,  
 1344, 1381

UNIVAC  
 development from 1951 to 1967  
 1360

File Computer 1237

Flow-matic. *See* Flow-matic

Generalized Programming 1228

motion picture 1253

Office of the Chief of Naval  
 Operations seminar  
 1260

photographs 1152, 1255

Scientific Systems 1215

Unicode automatic coding 1235

Unityper 1234

UNIVAC 1100/60 1392, 1394

UNIVAC I 1187, 1215

A-2 compiler 1214

acceptance testing 1165, 1166

advertising and  
 promotional  
 materials 1133, 1141,  
 1158

and the 1952 presidential  
 election 1188

C-1 instruction code 1130

C-6 instruction code 1134

C-7 instruction code 1135

C-10 instruction code 1153,  
 1157

Census Bureau training  
 course 1173

data automation system  
 1236

dedication 1170, 1171

diagrams, plans and charts  
 1162, 1164, 1167

algebraic adder 1168

function table signals  
 1159

outline block diagrams  
 1163

evaluations 1181, 1182

Flow-matic programming  
 1238

job descriptions 1177

magnetic tape reel 1172

maintenance conference  
 1206

matrix math compiler 1229

misidentified as Soviet  
 computer 1221

newspaper and magazine  
 accounts 1161

operations and maintenance  
 manuals 1175, 1176,  
 1178–1180, 1184,  
 1192, 1194, 1196,  
 1197, 1200–1202,  
 1211, 1216

parts 1185, 1186, 1222

photographs 1188

program flow charts 1193,  
 1194

programming 1174

programming manuals 1190

Short Code 1189

supervisory control  
 operations 1160

textbooks 1204

UNIVAC II 1230, 1231

Flow-matic programming  
 1238

Tape Read and Write  
 Library 1254

UNIVAC Scientific 1103-A 1235

UNIVAC-LARC 1225, 1226,  
 1240, 1243–1246, 1251,  
 1259, 1260, 1273

hardware design 1247, 1248

logical design 1249

photographs 1252

programming features 1250

universal computing machine. *See*  
 Turing machine

University of California  
 Berkeley  
 and UNIVAC-LARC 1259

Computer Project 792

Los Alamos Scientific  
 Laboratory 949

University of Michigan  
 College of Engineering  
 courses on digital  
 computers 950, 951

University of Pennsylvania.  
 Moore School. *See* Moore School

## V

Vacca, Roberto 585, 587, 588, 591

vacuum-tube counters 312, 767

Vail, Alfred 178, 208

Valtat, Raymond 397

Van Dam, Andries 952

Van Vleck, John H. 421

Vanselow, Albert C. 1260

Verea, Ramón 288

Vigneron, H. 386, 387

Vincent, Julien 209

Von Neumann architecture 959, 960

Von Neumann, John 429, 657, 860,  
 956, 960–963, 1118, 1283

and game theory 953

collected works 969

festschrift 967

J. P. Eckert's copy of the *First  
 Draft* 1106

on automata theory 965, 966,  
 971, 972

on numerical analysis 955, 957,  
 958, 970

on the Jacobi method for real  
 symmetric matrices 968

on the stored-program concept  
 954, 959, 964

## W

- W. F. Stanley and Company 370–372
- Wada, H. 925
- Wahl Adding Machine 311
- Wainwright, Lawrence 475
- Walden, W. 749
- Walker, Charles Vincent 164, 179, 182, 210
- Wall, P. D. 790
- Walter, William Grey 973
- Walther, Alwin 398–404, 975, 977, 979
- and the IPM-Ott differential analyzer (DGM) 974, 978
  - on rocketry-related mathematical problems 976
  - works from his library 526, 734, 876, 921
- Wambaugh, Eugene 405
- Wang, An 439, 980
- Warren, Don W. 514
- Warren, Thomas T. P. Bruce 406
- Watanabe, S. 925
- Watson Scientific Computing Laboratory 578
- Watson, Arthur Francis 981
- Watson, Thomas J. 373
- Watson-Watt, Robert
- works from his library 881
- weather forecasting by computer. *See* numeric weather forecasting
- Weaver, Henry 210
- Weaver, Warren 881, 982
- Weaver, William Dixon 211
- Weik, Martin H. 983–987
- Weiner, James R. 1181
- Weiss, Egon H. 1194
- Weld, Charles Richard
- account of Babbage's calculating engines 65
- Wells, M. 749
- Welsh, Herbert F. 1181, 1218, 1277, 1333
- Western Union
- illustration of telegraph office 212
- Westinghouse Electric Corporation 658
- Wheatstone, Charles 150, 151, 213
- partnership with Cooke 139
- Wheeler, David 796, 988, 1020, 1030, 1031, 1036
- Wheeler, Schuyler Skaats 211
- Whirlwind 609, 623
- and Wilkes's floating-address system 1032
  - coding 624
- Whirlwind I 613
- block diagrams 615
  - codes 610, 611
  - coding 621
  - magnetic-core memory 620
  - programming 612, 614
  - simplified teaching version 616
  - Summer Session computer emulation 617–619, 622
- White, Donald K. 1267
- White, Weld and Company 770
- Whitehouse, Edward O. Wildman 142, 151, 205, 214
- Whyche, Stephanie 1403
- Wiberg, Martin 82, 98
- Wiener, Margaret
- works from her library 657, 995, 1000, 1007, 1010
- Wiener, Norbert 242, 657, 738, 802, 994, 997, 1001, 1007
- autobiography 998, 1000
  - collected works 1013
  - design for a digital partial differential analyzer 989
  - digital portrait of 1009
  - festschrifts 1008, 1010
  - inventory of Wiener archive 1011
  - on cybernetics 991–993, 995, 996, 999
    - and religion 1005, 1006  - on electronic digital computing 991, 992
  - on information and communications theory 990
  - on nonlinear processes 1003, 1004
  - photographs 1002
  - symposium on 1012
  - works from his library 325, 338, 405, 426, 435, 454, 455, 520, 554, 557, 565, 631, 640, 647, 737, 739, 766, 802, 836, 837, 866, 867, 991, 996, 998, 1001, 1002, 1004, 1068, 1072
- Wilkes, Maurice Vincent 332, 440, 917, 1017, 1019, 1020, 1036, 1037, 1039, 1040, 1042, 1050, 1058, 1061
- and the Mallock analog calculator 1014
  - autobiography 1054
  - mathematical tables 1035
    - programming of 1038  - memory caching 1047
  - on atmospheric physics 1016
  - on Charles Babbage 1052, 1055–1057
  - on computer graphics 1049
  - on computer programming 1021, 1030, 1031, 1034
    - EDSAC 1024, 1027
    - EDSAC 2 1041
    - floating-address systems 1032
    - PUFS 1046  - on data transmission 1045
  - on ENIAC 1015
  - on microprogramming 1028, 1033
  - on numerical analysis 1048

- on self-repairing computers 1044
- on the 1959 UNESCO
  - conference 1043
- on the EDSAC 1022, 1025, 1026, 1053, 1059
  - design and capabilities 1018
  - logical design 1023
  - programming the EDSAC 1024, 1027
  - videotaped talk 1062
- on the historical development of computers 1029
- on the stored-program concept 1060
- on time-sharing 1051
- works from his library 332, 917, 1014, 1015, 1017, 1022, 1032–1035, 1037–1039, 1042, 1044–1047, 1049, 1050, 1052, 1055–1059
- Wilkinson, James Hardy 933, 934, 1063
- Willers, Friedrich Adolf 407, 1064
- William Penn Charter School Alumni Society 1408
- Williams, Frederic Calland 504, 775, 1020, 1067
  - Williams tube 1065, 1066
- Willis, D. W. 1037
- Wilson, E. Bright 1087
- Winograd, S. 1068
- wire services 169, 183
- wireless telegraphy 157
  - Hughes's experiments with 163
  - Marconi's first paper on 174
- Wolf, Alice K. 639
- Wolfowitz, Jacob 1069, 1070
- Wolk, Allen M. 423
- Womersley, John R. 1071
- Wood, James D. 1290
- Woodger, Michael 940
- Wright, Jesse B. 513, 514

## X

xerography 574

## Y

Yockey, Hubert P. 1072  
 Youden, W. W. 1073  
 Young, John Zachary 1074–1076  
 Yowell, E. C. 672

## Z

Zantedeschi, Francesco 215  
 Zetzsche, Karl Edouard 198  
 Ziehe, Theodore 743  
 Zurmühl, R. 977  
 Zuse, Konrad 1078–1081, 1084, 1369
 

- association with Schreyer 876
- autobiography 1085
- Z1 computer
  - first patent application 408
  - Schreyer's description of 362
- Z4 computer 974, 1077, 1082
- Z5 computer 487, 1083

Zworykin, Vladimir  
 works from his library 203